WILD TURKEY RESTORATION

The Eastern wild turkey was found throughout Iowa when the first settlers crossed the Mississippi River in the 1830's. Oak-hickory forests covered nearly 7 million acres and settler's records indicate turkeys occurred wherever timber existed. Turkeys may not have been as numerous in Iowa as in their primary range east of the Mississippi River, but they were plentiful enough to be used as table fare and appeared in markets for 50 cents apiece.

Uncontrolled hunting and habitat loss led to the elimination of turkeys from Iowa. By 1956, the primitive forests had been reduced to only 2.6 million acres and most likely a majority of the remaining forest was badly mismanaged through Turkeys were eliminated overgrazing. from some northeast Iowa counties by 1854, only 20 years after the first settlers arrived, and turkey populations were badly depleted in southern Iowa by 1900. Rugged topography protected some timbered parcels in northeast and southcentral Iowa from mechanized clearing and turkeys may have survived had indiscriminate hunting been controlled. Unfortunately, hunting was not controlled and the last wild turkey harvested was in Lucas County in 1907. The last verified sighting of a wild turkey was in 1910, also in Lucas County.

1920-38

As with many other midwestern states, the initial attempts to restore turkeys to available habitat were made with pen-reared turkeys. Although records are incomplete, they do show at least 6 releases made at several scattered locations across the state between 1920-38. All releases are assumed to have

failed and by 1960 there were still no wild turkeys existing in Iowa.

1960-66

In the 1950's the rocket net, a new capture technique, was developed and allowed state agencies to capture and transplant native wild turkeys. The Iowa Department of Natural Resources (IDNR), encouraged by success in other states with wild stock, transplanted attempted releases of non-Eastern subspecies in the 1960's. Thirty-nine Rio Grande turkevs from Texas were released in Allamakee County (release site A, Table 10.2) in Thirteen Merriam's turkeys 1960-61. were released in Lucas County and 8 Merriam's turkeys were released in Monona County in 1966 (releases B and C, respectively). Both subspecies failed to establish thriving populations or expand their distribution. Neither subspecies was adapted to Iowa's climate or habitat and experienced poor survival and no brood production.

1966

Eleven wild turkeys caught in Missouri in 1966 were the first Eastern subspecies released in Iowa. They were released into Iowa's largest contiguous remaining timber block (Shimek State Forest, release site #1). Reproduction and poult survival of these turkeys was excellent and winter flock size increased dramatically reaching 400-500 turkeys by 1974.

1968

The success of the Shimek Forest release led to a second stocking of another 19 Missouri turkeys (Eastern subspecies) into Stephens State Forest (SSF). The

turkeys did equally well in SSF and grew to a 400-500 bird flock by 1974. Within 3 years, turkeys at both forest sites began expanding onto adjacent private forests and by 1971 it was obvious that this was the correct subspecies to be used for all future restoration attempts.

1969

In 1969, 10 supposedly Eastern lineage turkeys from North Dakota were released along the Upper Iowa River (release site D). Although the turkeys survived and reproduced their population growth was minimal compared to the turkeys released in Shimek and Stephens Forests.

1971

In 1971, 10 additional North Dakota turkeys were released in Yellow River State Forest (release site E). The combined population growth of the turkeys from the 1969 and 1971 releases reached only 140 turkeys by 1974 and then declined. Apparently these turkeys were better adapted to North Dakota's open brushy habitat and were unable to adapt to Iowa's oak-hickory forest.

1972-2000

Turkey numbers had grown rapidly enough at Shimek and Stephens Forests that by the winter of 1971-72 the IDNR was able to trap turkeys in-state and transplant to other potential habitats. Since 1965, 3,583 Eastern wild turkeys have been trapped and released at 260 different sites scattered across the state. Generally, turkeys have been released at the rate of 10 hens and 3 adult gobblers per site. Table 10.1 summarizes turkey releases by county including the 5 unsuccessful initial attempts (denoted by A - E on Table 10.2). Table 10.2 lists each release chronologically and the site numbers correspond to the numbers on Figure 10.5.

OUT-OF-STATE SHIPMENTS

Eastern turkeys adapted so well to habitat conditions in Iowa that by 1980 the DNR decided to start trading turkeys for other extripated wildlife. Since 1980, 7,501 Iowa turkeys have been traded for prairie chickens, ruffed grouse, river otters, habitat monies, and sharp-tailed grouse with 11 states and 1 Canadian province. Table 10.3 summarizes wild turkey trades from 1980-2000. No out-of-state-shipments have occurred since 2001.

FUTURE

The restoration of wild turkeys in Iowa is complete. Almost all suitable habitat has received at least 1 release of Eastern wild turkeys and all (since 1965) have been successful. Any additional releases will be coordinated by district management biologists within their own district. Most sites that will be stocked are very small parcels of timber or are marginal habitat. The goal now is to maintain and to wisely manage existing turkey populations.

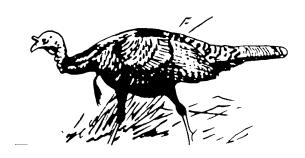


Table10.1 Wild turkey releases in Iowa, 1960-Present.

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CERRO GORDO 1 7 8 15 MARION 6 47 40 87 CHEROKEE 1 8 4 12 MARSHALL 3 30 15 45 CHICKASAW 2 13 10 23 MILLS 2 20 6 26 CLAY 1 10 3 13 MITCHELL 3 29 16 45 CLAYTON 5 49 16 65 MONONA 4 33 13 46 CLINTON 5 53 20 73 MONTGOMERY 1 10 4 14 DALLAS 6 72 30 102 MUSCATINE 2 25 6 31 DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELLAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALOALTO 2 20 6 26 <t< td=""><td>BUTLER</td><td>2</td><td>20</td><td>18</td><td>38</td><td>MADISON</td><td>4</td><td>39</td><td>18</td><td>57</td></t<>	BUTLER	2	20	18	38	MADISON	4	39	18	57
CHEROKEE 1 8 4 12 MARSHALL 3 3 30 15 45 CHICKASAW 2 13 10 23 MILLS 2 20 6 26 CLAY 1 1 10 3 13 MILLS 2 20 6 6 26 CLAY 1 1 10 3 13 MITCHELL 3 29 16 45 CLAYTON 5 49 16 65 MONONA 4 33 13 46 CLINTON 5 53 20 73 MONROE 4 42 18 60 CRAWFORD 2 17 6 23 MONTGOMERY 1 10 4 14 DALLAS 6 72 30 102 MUSCATINE 2 25 6 31 DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 EAYTER FAYETTE 2 20 9 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLYMOUTH 2 20 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HARRISON 7 66 420 84 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 46 36 82 UOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 14 4 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 11 14 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 11 11 14 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 1 11 14 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 1 11 14 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 1 11 14 15 JASKSON 7 66 420 84 WORTH 1 1 11 14 15 JA	CEDAR	6	23	27	50	MAHASKA	1	10	8	18
CHICKASAW 2 13 10 23 MILLS 2 20 6 26 CLAY 1 10 3 13 MITCHELL 3 29 16 45 CLAYTON 5 49 16 65 MONONA 4 33 13 46 CLINTON 5 53 20 73 MONROE 4 42 18 60 CRAWFORD 2 17 6 23 MONTGOMERY 1 10 4 14 DALLAS 6 72 30 102 MUSCATINE 2 25 6 31 DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 3 32 21 244 AMANICON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HARCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 1 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 21 1 10 3 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER A 10 10 10 11 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	CERRO GORDO	1	7	8	15	MARION	6	47	40	87
CLAY 1 10 3 13 MITCHELL 3 29 16 45 CLAYTON 5 49 16 65 MONONA 4 33 13 46 CLINTON 5 53 20 73 MONOROE 4 42 18 60 CRAWFORD 2 17 6 23 MONTGOMERY 1 10 4 14 DALLAS 6 72 30 102 MUSCATINE 2 25 6 31 DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39	CHEROKEE	1	8	4	12	MARSHALL	3	30	15	45
CLAYTON 5 49 16 65 MONONA 4 33 13 46 CLINTON 5 53 20 73 MONROE 4 42 18 60 CRAWFORD 2 177 6 23 MONTGOMERY 1 10 4 14 DALLAS 6 72 30 102 MUSCATINE 2 25 6 31 DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 11 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 1 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 HOWARD 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 BURNICH 1 11 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 11 11 4 15	CHICKASAW	2	13	10	23	MILLS	2	20	6	26
CLINTON 5 5 53 20 73 MONROE 4 42 18 60 CRAWFORD 2 17 6 23 MONTGOMERY 1 10 4 14 DALLAS 6 72 30 102 MUSCATINE 2 25 6 31 DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 1 1 10 21 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 24 13 37 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 24 13 37 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 24 13 37 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 31 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 66 68 20 WRIGHT 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	CLAY	1	10	3	13	MITCHELL	3	29	16	45
CRAWFORD 2 17 6 23 MONTGOMERY 1 10 4 14 DALIAS 6 72 30 102 MUSCATINE 2 25 6 31 DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 <	CLAYTON	5	49	16	65	MONONA	4	33	13	46
DALLAS 6 72 30 102 MUSCATINE 2 25 6 31 DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 32 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 <t< td=""><td>CLINTON</td><td>5</td><td>53</td><td>20</td><td>73</td><td>MONROE</td><td>4</td><td>42</td><td>18</td><td>60</td></t<>	CLINTON	5	53	20	73	MONROE	4	42	18	60
DAVIS 3 29 18 47 PAGE 3 32 12 44 DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 29 <t< td=""><td>CRAWFORD</td><td>2</td><td>17</td><td>6</td><td>23</td><td>MONTGOMERY</td><td>1</td><td>10</td><td>4</td><td>14</td></t<>	CRAWFORD	2	17	6	23	MONTGOMERY	1	10	4	14
DELAWARE 2 20 6 26 PALO ALTO 2 20 6 26 DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 <	DALLAS	6	72	30	102	MUSCATINE	2	25	6	31
DES MOINES 6 19 26 45 PLYMOUTH 2 20 6 26 DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26	DAVIS	3	29	18	47	PAGE	3	32	12	44
DICKINSON 1 10 5 15 POLK 4 29 19 48 DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13	DELAWARE	2	20	6	26	PALO ALTO	2	20	6	26
DUBUQUE 4 40 16 56 POTTAWATTAMIE 3 29 10 39 EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24	DES MOINES	6	19	26	45	PLYMOUTH	2	20	6	26
EMMET 6 48 34 82 POWESHIEK 4 28 14 42 FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HA	DICKINSON	1	10	5	15	POLK	4	29	19	48
FAYETTE 2 20 9 29 RINGGOLD 2 16 16 32 FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	DUBUQUE	4	40	16	56	POTTAWATTAMIE	3	29	10	39
FLOYD 4 41 21 62 SAC 3 28 25 53 FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARDIN 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 <t< td=""><td>EMMET</td><td>6</td><td>48</td><td>34</td><td>82</td><td>POWESHIEK</td><td>4</td><td>28</td><td>14</td><td>42</td></t<>	EMMET	6	48	34	82	POWESHIEK	4	28	14	42
FRANKLIN 2 16 9 25 SHELBY 1 10 9 19 FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 41 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	FAYETTE	2	20	9	29	RINGGOLD	2	16	16	32
FREMONT 2 21 7 28 STORY 2 20 9 29 GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 33	FLOYD	4	41	21	62	SAC	3	28	25	53
GREENE 2 20 10 30 TAMA 2 16 10 26 GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 1 10 3 13	FRANKLIN	2	16	9	25	SHELBY	1	10	9	19
GUTHRIE 5 56 24 80 TAYLOR 1 11 2 13 HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	FREMONT	2	21	7	28	STORY	2	20	9	29
HAMILTON 1 13 6 19 UNION 2 10 2 12 HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 1	GREENE	2	20	10	30	TAMA	2	16	10	26
HANCOCK 2 20 9 29 VAN BUREN 2 13 11 24 HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	GUTHRIE	5	56	24	80	TAYLOR	1	11	2	13
HARDIN 3 32 11 43 WAPELLO 2 21 10 31 HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	HAMILTON	1	13	6	19	UNION	2	10	2	12
HARRISON 4 40 13 53 WARREN 7 59 34 93 HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	HANCOCK	2	20	9	29	VAN BUREN	2	13	11	24
HENRY 3 32 23 55 WASHINGTON 8 71 31 102 HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	HARDIN	3	32	11	43	WAPELLO	2	21	10	31
HOWARD 3 27 21 48 WEBSTER 1 11 2 13 HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	HARRISON	4	40	13	53	WARREN	7	59	34	93
HUMBOLT 1 11 3 14 WINNEBAGO 2 20 13 33 IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	HENRY	3	32	23	55	WASHINGTON	8	71	31	102
IDA 1 10 3 13 WINNESHIEK 6 46 36 82 IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	HOWARD	3	27	21	48	WEBSTER	1	11	2	13
IOWA 3 24 13 37 WOODBURY 3 29 5 34 JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	HUMBOLT	1	11	3	14	WINNEBAGO	2	20	13	33
JACKSON 7 64 20 84 WORTH 1 11 4 15 JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	IDA	1	10	3	13	WINNESHIEK	6	46	36	82
JASPER 6 49 42 91 WRIGHT 1 10 3 13	IOWA	3	24	13	37	WOODBURY	3	29	5	34
·	JACKSON	7	64	20	84	WORTH	1	11	4	15
TOTAI 270 2351 1227 3578	JASPER	6	49	42	91	WRIGHT	1	10	3	13
						ΤΟΤΔΙ	270	2351	1227	3578

Table10.2 Turkey release sites in Iowa, 1960-present.

(Year summaries prior to the first year given are archived at http://www.iowadnr.com/wildlife/)

233 P 234 A 235 R 236 I/ 237 S 238 C 239 S 240 H 241 P 242 R 243 IN 244 W	SHAMBAUGH PRAIRIE GOLD WILDLIFE AREA ACKLEY RED BIRD FARMS IAAP SWEET MARSH OWENS GROVE STANSKY HAWKEYE	PAGE PALO ALTO FRANKLIN JOHNSON DES MOINES BREMER CERRO GORDO WASHINGTON JOHNSON	97-JAN 97-FEB 97-FEB 98-JAN 98-JAN 98-JAN	34 1 35 25 2 21 31	68N 37W 96N 33W 90N 19W 79N 7W 69N 4W 93N 12W	EASTERN EASTERN EASTERN EASTERN EASTERN	V. B., HOWARD, WINN, FAY DES M, JACK, FAY, WINN, BUCH JACK, DES M, BUCH, FAYETTE UNKNOWN LEE	10 10 6 0	6 3 3 1 3	16 13 9 1 3
234 A 235 R 236 I/ 237 S 238 C 239 S 240 H 241 P 242 R 243 IN 244 W	ACKLEY RED BIRD FARMS IAAP SWEET MARSH OWENS GROVE STANSKY HAWKEYE	FRANKLIN JOHNSON DES MOINES BREMER CERRO GORDO WASHINGTON	97-FEB 98-JAN 98-JAN 98-JAN 99-JAN	35 25 2 21	90N 19W 79N 7W 69N 4W	EASTERN EASTERN EASTERN	JACK, DES M, BUCH, FAYETTE UNKNOWN	6	3	9
235 R 236 I/ 237 S 238 C 239 S 240 H 241 P 242 R 243 IN	RED BIRD FARMS IAAP SWEET MARSH OWENS GROVE STANSKY HAWKEYE	JOHNSON DES MOINES BREMER CERRO GORDO WASHINGTON	98-JAN 98-JAN 98-JAN 99-JAN	25 2 21	79N 7W 69N 4W	EASTERN EASTERN	UNKNOWN	0	1	1
236 I/ 237 S 238 C 239 S 240 H 241 P 242 R 243 II 244 W	IAAP SWEET MARSH OWENS GROVE STANSKY HAWKEYE	DES MOINES BREMER CERRO GORDO WASHINGTON	98-JAN 98-JAN 99-JAN	2 21	69N 4W	EASTERN		•		
237 S 238 C 239 S 240 H 241 P 242 R 243 IN 244 W	SWEET MARSH OWENS GROVE STANSKY HAWKEYE	BREMER CERRO GORDO WASHINGTON	98-JAN 99-JAN	21			LEE	0	3	3
238 C 239 S 240 H 241 P 242 R 243 IN 244 W	OWENS GROVE STANSKY HAWKEYE	CERRO GORDO WASHINGTON	99-JAN		93N 12W			•	•	0
239 S 240 H 241 P 242 R 243 IN 244 W	STANSKY HAWKEYE	WASHINGTON		21		EASTERN	CLAYTON	0	1	1
240 H 241 P 242 R 243 IN 244 W	HAWKEYE		00 1441	31	96N 19W	EASTERN	JACKSON, CLAYTON	7	8	15
241 P 242 R 243 IN 244 V		JOHNSON	99-JAN	30	77N 7W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, LEE	0	5	5
242 R 243 IN 244 W	PERRY	331110011	99-JAN	28	80N 7W	EASTERN	LINN, WINNESHIEK	8	11	19
243 IN 244 V		BENTON	99-JAN	23	85N 12W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, DAVIS, IOWA	5	3	8
244 V	RED ROCK HEADQUARTERS	MARION	99-JAN	4	76N 20W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, DAVIS	3	4	7
	INDIANOLA ACRES	WARREN	99-JAN	14	76N 24W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, DAVIS	6	3	9
	WATER WORKS PARK	POLK	99-JAN	4	78N 24W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	10	5	15
245 T	TOOLESBORO	LOUISA	99-JAN	10	74N 2W	EASTERN	HENRY	11	7	18
246 B	BELL	WASHINGTON	99-JAN	12	75N 8W	EASTERN	HENRY, LEE	23	5	28
247 B	BLACK HAWK CREEK GREENBELT	BLACK HAWK	99-JAN	14	88N 14E	EASTERN	BUTLER, CLAYTON	4	9	13
248 E	EAST NODAWAY	ADAMS	00-FEB	19	71N 35W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, JACKSON, CLAYTON	13	3	16
249 B	BOONEVILLE	DALLAS	00-FEB	30	78N 26W	EASTERN	IOWA, DELAWARE, LINN	12	3	15
250 10	IOWA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT	DES MOINES	00-JAN	2	69N 3W	EASTERN	DES MOINES	0	5	5
251 B	BRUSH CREEK	DES MOINES	00-FEB	16	68N 3W	EASTERN	DES MOINES	0	1	1
252 IN	INGHAM HIGH	EMMET	00-JAN, 00-FEB	12	98N 33W	EASTERN	FAYETTE	5	5	10
253 N	MOOREHEAD PARK	IDA	00-JAN, 00-FEB	10	87N 40W	EASTERN	LINN	10	3	13
254 P	PICYUNE CREEK	JOHNSON	00-JAN, 00-FEB	19	78N 6W	EASTERN	DES MOINES, JACKSON, CLAYTON	9	3	12
255 H	HIGHWAY V45	KEOKUK	00-FEB	14	76N 12W	EASTERN	CEDAR, LINN, ALLAMAKEE, CLAYTON	7	4	11
256 R	ROCK CREEK DRAINAGE	KEOKUK	00-FEB	29	76N 12W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	8	3	11
257 N	MIDDLE TARKIO RIVER	PAGE	00-FEB	6	70N 37W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, DES M, JACK, CLAYTON	12	3	15
258 N	NORTH HINTON	PLYMOUTH	00-JAN, 00-FEB	5	90N 46W	EASTERN	LINN, CEDAR	10	3	13
259 D	DAVIS CREEK DRAINAGE	WASHINGTON	00-JAN, 00-FEB	6	76N 6W	EASTERN	DES MOINES, CLAYTON	10	4	14
260 N	NORTH WEST CHESTER	WASHINGTON	00-FEB	29	76N 8W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, CLAYTON	8	3	11
261 R	RUSS WILDLIFE AREA	WINNEBAGO	00-FEB	35	98N 25W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, LINN	10	6	16
262 V	WICKERSHAM FMA #2	MARSHALL	01-FEB	24	83N 19W	EASTERN	LINN	0	5	5

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Table 10.3 Wild turkeys shipped out-of-lowa, 1980-99.

			TOTAL	RECEIVING	IOWA
YEAR	# HENS	# TOMS	TURKEYS		RECEIVED
1980-81	41	9	50	KANSAS	Prairie Chickens (102)
1981-82	0	0	0	101110/10	Traile Officients (102)
1982-83	16	8	24	MICHIGAN	Ruffed Grouse (139)
1983-84	46	15	61	MICHIGAN	Ruffed Grouse (83)
1984-85	24	8	32		River Otters (16)
	11	3	14	ONTARIO	No Trade
1985-86	102	45	147		River Otters (60)
	12	5	17	ONTARIO	River Otters
1986-87	34	12	46	INDIANA	Ruffed Grouse (136)
	85	19	104	KENTUCKY	River Otters (40)
	6	13	19	MICHIGAN	Prairie Chickens (29)
1987-88	38	12	50	INDIANA	Ruffed Grouse (131)
	61	20	81	KENTUCKY	River Otters (60)
	17	7	24	MICHIGAN	Prairie Chickens (123)
	236	68	304	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (150,000)
1988-89	12	4	16	ILLINOIS	HABITAT \$ (8,000)
	38	12	50	INDIANA	Ruffed Grouse (107)
	156	47	203	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (100,000)
	99	25	124	MICHIGAN	Prairie Chickens (102)
	337	88	425	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (212,000)
1989-90	141	51	192	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (100,000)
	9	4	13	S. DAKOTA	Sharp-tailed grouse (36)
	216	53	269	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (134,500)
1990-91	294	85	379	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (189,500)
	139	48	187	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (88,500)
1991-92	19	28	47	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (23,500)
	203	25	228	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (143,000)*
1992-93	156	50	206	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (103,000)
	19	2	21	MICHIGAN	HABITAT \$ (10,500)
	120	31	151	N. CAROLINA	HABITAT \$ (75,500)
	15	5	20	S. DAKOTA	Sharp-tailed grouse (40)?
	321	80	401	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (300,500)**
1993-94	161	49	210	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (105,000)
	0	4	4	MICHIGAN	HABITAT \$ (2,000)
	317	83	400	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (200,000)
1994-95	297	104	401	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (193,750)
	130	42	172	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (78,000)
1995-96	83	26	109	LOUISIANA	HABITAT \$ (54,500)
	300	104	404	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (202,000)
4000.07	66	26	92	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$(46,000)
1996-97	458	140	598	TEXAS	HABITAT \$(299,000)
4007.00	30	8	38		HABITAT \$(19,000)
1997-98	269	75	344	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (172,000)
1000.00	76	24	100		HABITAT \$ (50,000)
1998-99	198	25	223	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (111,500)
	12	4 15	16	OKLAHOMA	HABITAT \$ (8,000)
1000.00	46 290	15 73	61	S. DAKOTA	Sharp-tailed grouse
1999-00	290 45	73 16	363 61		HABITAT \$(181,500) Sharp-tailed grouse
TOTAL	5801	1700	7501	S. DAKOTA	Sharp-tailed grouse
TOTAL	J00 I	1700	7 50 1		

^{*} Includes \$29,000 from Texas for turkeys shipped to Texas from Wisconsin for pheasants shipped to Wisconsin from Iowa.

^{**} Includes \$100,000 from Texas for Wisconsin turkeys.